

Blue-Cloud 2026 in a nutshell

September 2023



Funded by
the European Union¹

A federated European FAIR and Open Research Ecosystem for oceans, seas, coastal and inland waters

Blue-Cloud 2026 **builds upon the pilot Blue-Cloud project** to further evolve its **pilot ecosystem into a Federated European Ecosystem to deliver FAIR & Open data, analytical services, instrumental for deepening research of oceans, EU seas, coastal & inland waters.**

It develops a **thematic marine extension to EOSC** for open web-based science, & serves needs of the EU Blue Economy, Marine Environment and Marine Knowledge agendas.

Budget: € 8 845 420,00

Funding: [HORIZON-INFRA-2022-EOSC-01](https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101094227) | RIA - Research and Innovation action
<https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/101094227>

Length: 42 months

Starting date: 1 January 2023

Consortium: 40 partners from 14 countries

Project Information

Blue-Cloud 2026

Grant agreement ID: 101094227

DOI

[10.3030/101094227](https://doi.org/10.3030/101094227)

Start date

1 January 2023

End date

30 June 2026

Funded under

Research infrastructures

Total cost

€ 8 845 420

EU contribution

€ 8 845 420



Coordinated by

CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLE RICERCHE

 Italy

Develop a Federated European Ecosystem to deliver FAIR & Open data and analytical services, instrumental for deepening research of oceans, EU seas, coastal & inland waters. It also aims to develop a thematic marine extension to EOSC for open web-based science, serving the needs of the EU Blue Economy, Marine Environment and Marine Knowledge agendas.

All in all, Blue-Cloud 2026 will expand the federated approach of the previous Blue-Cloud, involving more aquatic data stakeholders, and interacting with EOSC developments, in support of the EU Green Deal, UN SDG, EU Destination Earth, and the EU Mission Starfish on healthy oceans, seas, coastal and inland waters, ultimately to provide a core data service for the Digital Twin of the Ocean.



Consiglio Nazionale
delle Ricerche

**Scientific and
Administrative Coordinator**



Project Coordinator



Technical Coordinator



ISTITUTO NAZIONALE
DI GEOFISICA E VULCANOLOGIA



COMMpla
Communication Platforms
and Online Solutions



nubisware
BRIGHT SOLUTIONS



EMBRC
EUROPEAN
MARINE
BIOLOGICAL
RESOURCE
CENTRE



POKaPOK



OCEANScope



EMBL



Institute of Oceanology
Polish Academy of Sciences



HIR Ocean



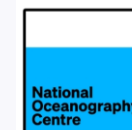
EuroGOOS
European Global Ocean
Observing System



IEEE
France Section



LIÈGE
université



**National Oceanography
Centre**
British
Oceanographic
Data Centre



**MERCATOR
OCEAN**
INTERNATIONAL



**SORBONNE
UNIVERSITÉ**



CINECA



OGS
National Institute
of Oceanography
and Applied
Geophysics



Koninklijk Nederlands
Meteorologisch Instituut
Ministerie van Infrastructuur en Waterstaat



IRD
Institut de Recherche
pour le Développement
FRANCE



FORTH
INSTITUTE OF COMPUTER SCIENCE



cmcc
Centro Euro-Mediterraneo
sui Cambiamenti Climatici



AWI
ALFRED-WEGENER-INSTITUT
HELMHOLTZ-ZENTRUM FÜR POLAR-
UND MEERESFORSCHUNG



SOCIB
Balearic Islands
Coastal Observing
and Forecasting
System



hidrográfico
marinha-portugal



SMHI



grnet



SIOS
SVALBARD INTEGRATED ARCTIC
EARTH OBSERVING SYSTEM



emso
ERIC



UNIVERSITEIT VAN AMSTERDAM



ETH zürich



ETT

MISSION: To develop further the European federation of marine and inland water data management infrastructures & high quality services



A1. DD&AS

A FAIR compliant Data Discovery & Access Services > access to 10+ million open data sets & products by 13 major BDIs



A2. VRE

An Open Science Virtual Research Environment (VRE) federating multiple e-infrastructures > supporting Analytical Big Data Workbenches & V Labs



A3. EOVS

3 EOVS Workbenches for highly qualified data collections

3.000 DATA ANALYTICS SESSIONS PER MONTH - 5.000 HTC DATA ANALYTICS JOBS PER MONTH

A4. VLABS - FIVE DOMAIN-BASED VIRTUAL LABS



Coastal Ocean observations along Europe



Coastal currents from observations



Carbon-Plankton Dynamics



Marine Environmental Indicators



Global Fisheries Atlas



A7. COMMUNITY

- All EU countries engaged
- 3k+ engaged Blue-Cloud community users
- 5k+ followers across all the platforms
- 10+ External Stakeholders



OUTREACH

- 1 Blue-Cloud Hackathon
- 1 Blue-Cloud TV
- 18 Newsletter issues
- 11 Webinars on Blue-Cloud VRE, DDAS & EOVS Workbenches
- 3 Blue-Cloud Annual Impact Events
- 3 Ocean Literacy Webinars
- Videos & Interviews



A6. TRAINING ACADEMY & CATALOGUE

- 3 Online training course on Best Practices for FAIR data principles
- 3 Info session & course on the EOVS Workbenches
- 2 online webinars dedicated to the BlueCloud VRE
- 2 dedicated to the DDAS and the innovations introduced
- A series of training sessions on how to use the V Labs



POLICY

- Scientific papers & articles
- Restoring healthy oceans, seas, coastal & inland waters in Europe
- Strategic Roadmap 2030 **A5. ROADMAP**
- Cross-domain expansion factsheets
- Sustainability Business model



DTO Task Force

Blue-Cloud 2026 core services

VRE & Data Discovery & Access
Services - status today





Facilitates users:

Federated search for discovering interesting data sets (currently more than 10 million) in a two step approach

Federated retrieval of identified data sets using a shopping basket mechanism

Download of data sets or push to Blue-Cloud VRE

Facilitates managers of Blue Data Infrastructures:

Wider outreach to potential users

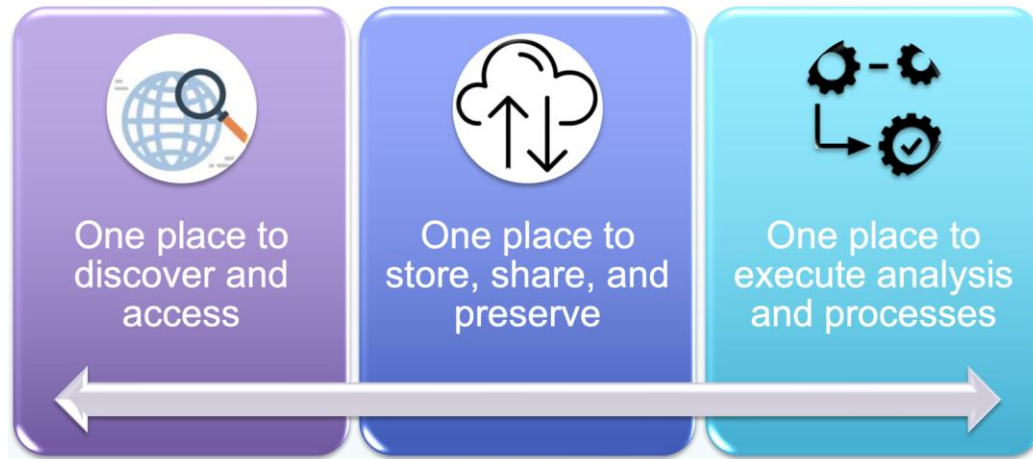
Stay informed about data requests and users for their repository

Periodic reporting of downloads from their repository



Expanding and Optimising the Blue-Cloud Data Discovery & Access service (DD&AS) and its FAIRness by:

- harmonising and expanding functionality of web services as operated by each BDI for discovery and access of managed data resources, and as used in DD&AS, following FAIRness review
- developing and deploying semantic brokering as part of DD&AS interface
- federating additional BDIs into the DD&AS (**EMSO, SIOS, EMODnet Physics, MGnify**)
- reviewing, and if missing, developing and deploying data sub-setting and extracting services, operated by each BDI, for feeding Blue-Cloud 'raw data' Data Lakes,
- developing and deploying Blue-Cloud Data Lakes for storing and maintaining 1) 'raw data' extracted from BDIs and 2) harmonised and validated data collections for selected data types, as resulting from the WP3 EOVS Work Benches



Support researchers and scientists in doing science

Without

- forcing specific approaches and technologies
- asking to focus on matters other than their science

By

- enriching their activities with the information that enables sharing and reuse of their scientific workflows
- making their research objects ready for publication

Virtual Laboratories

Data sharing

- Workspace
- Dataspace
- Repositories

Data analytics

- High Throughput Computing
- Notebook
- RStudio

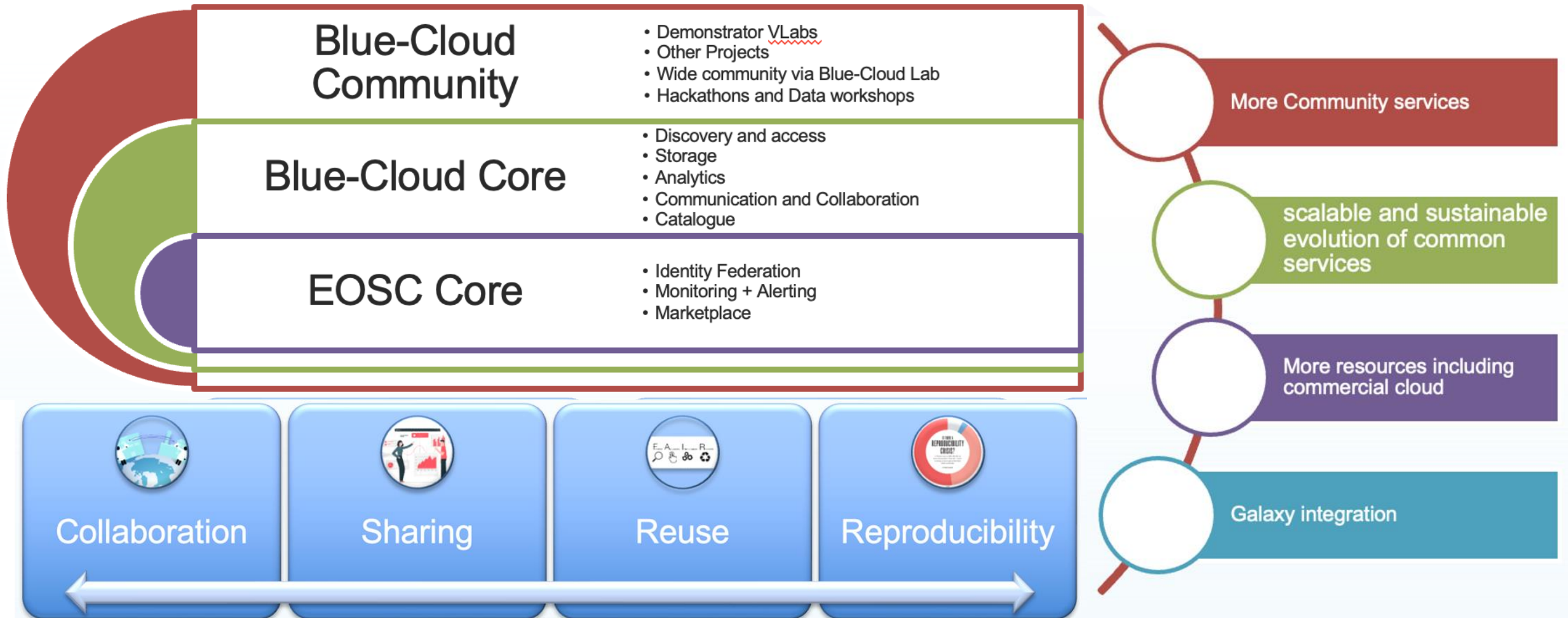
Social networking

- Messages
- Posts and replies
- User profiling

Research Object Publishing

- Catalogue
- Thredds
- GeoNetwork

It is implemented as a System of Systems promoting Open Science



Blue-Cloud 2026 WorkBenches





physical workbench for
temperature, salinity



chemical workbench,
linked to eutrophication:
nutrients, chlorophyll,
oxygen



ecosystem workbench
for plankton biomass
and diversity

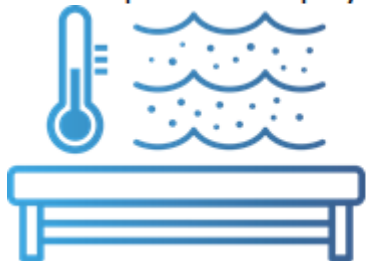
The objective is to obtain **highly qualified datasets** for some chosen Essential Ocean Variables (EOVs) combining different and various sources as inputs.

→ The results will be 1 highly qualified dataset per EOv

Workbenches or pipelines will be built to obtain the highly qualified datasets that can use other data sources or be adjusted depending on expert needs

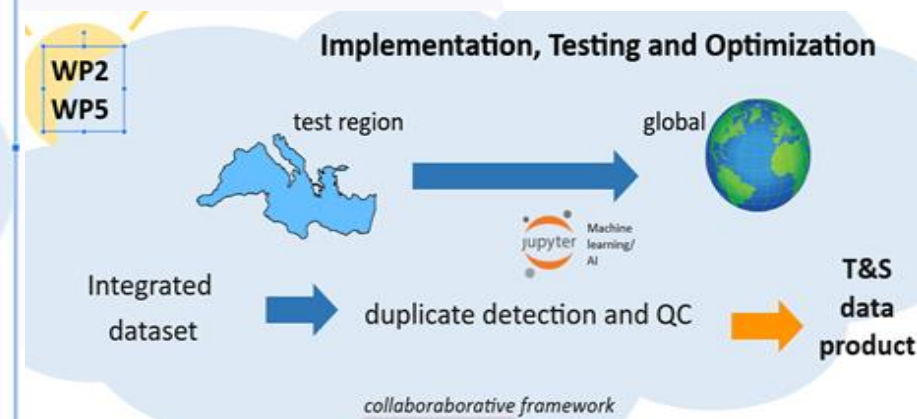
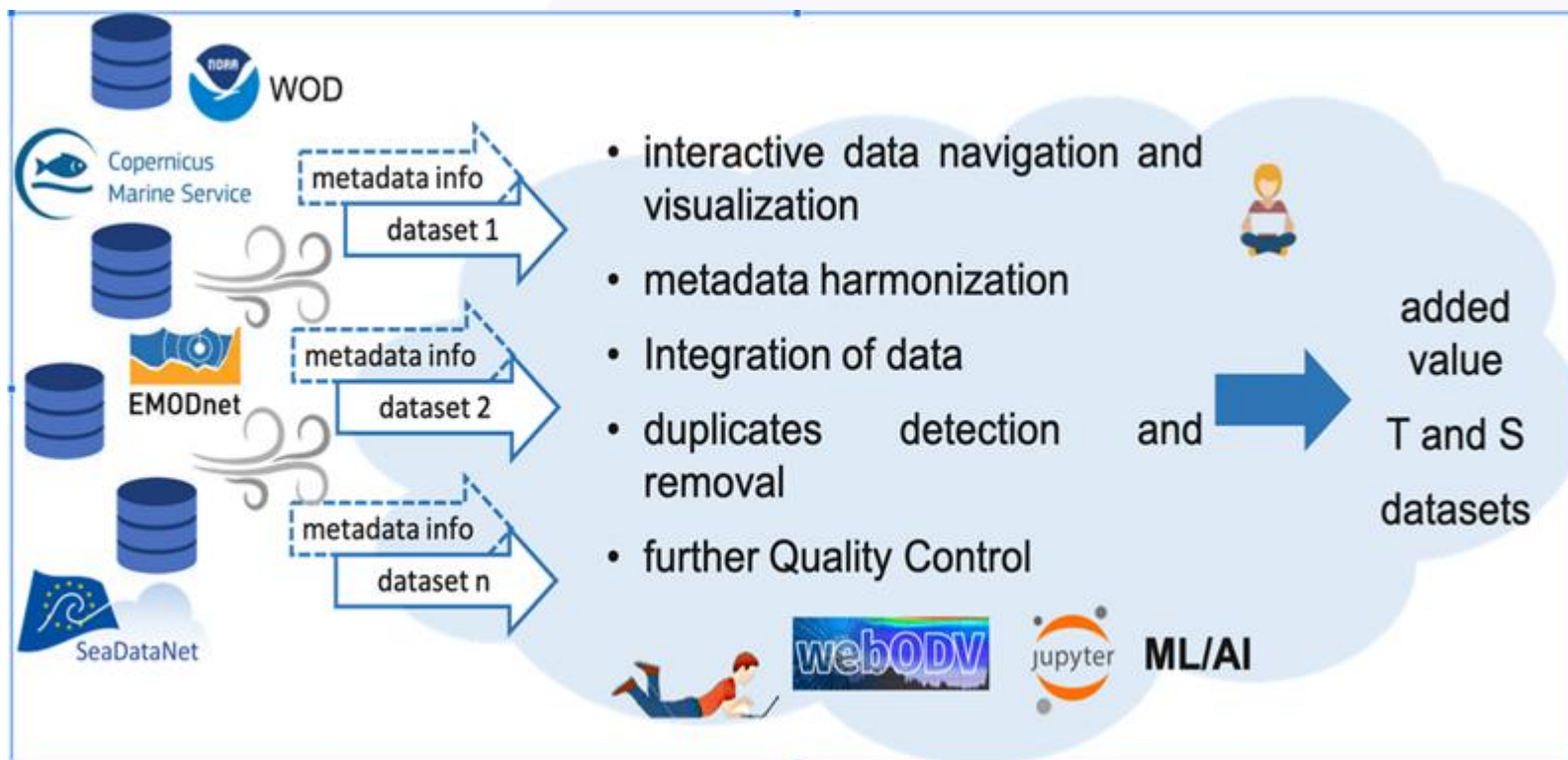
The challenge is to deal with large in situ datasets, i.e. to both access the relevant data and make developments on it. Blue Cloud 2026 will allow this thanks to the high level performance D4science VRE based on cloud computing associated with big data technology, a large datasets repository (datalake) and an expert data management.

Example for the physical workbench:



physical workbench for temperature, salinity

Speed up the process of * interactive data navigation/visualisation, * metadata harmonisation, * integration of data, * duplicate detection and * further QC thanks to IT technological advancement (cloud computing, VRE, big data)



Example for the chemical workbench:



chemical workbench,
linked to eutrophication:
nutrients, chlorophyll,
oxygen

- **workflow that will merge multi-source datasets to obtain an integrated and most complete dataset for the North East Atlantic to the global ocean; provide a set of QC procedures and handling of potential duplicate observations**



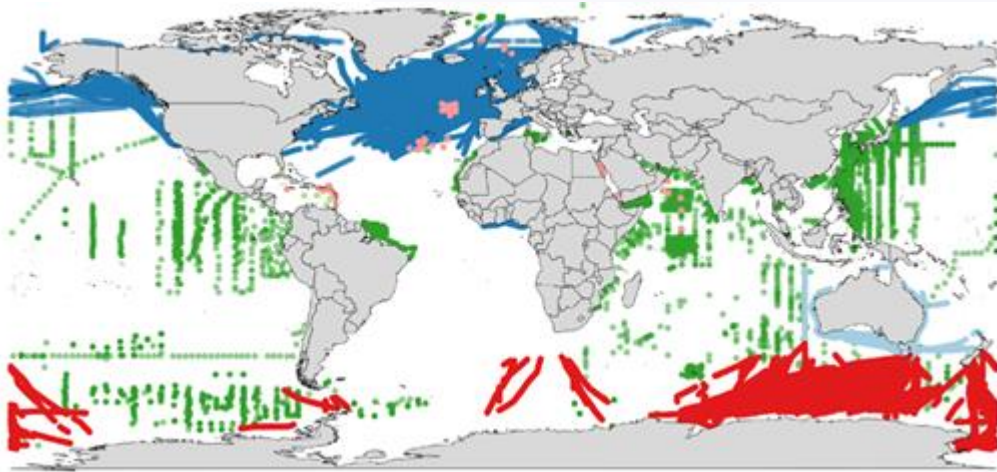
**Blue Cloud
Eutrophication
data
products**

Example for the ecosystem workbench:



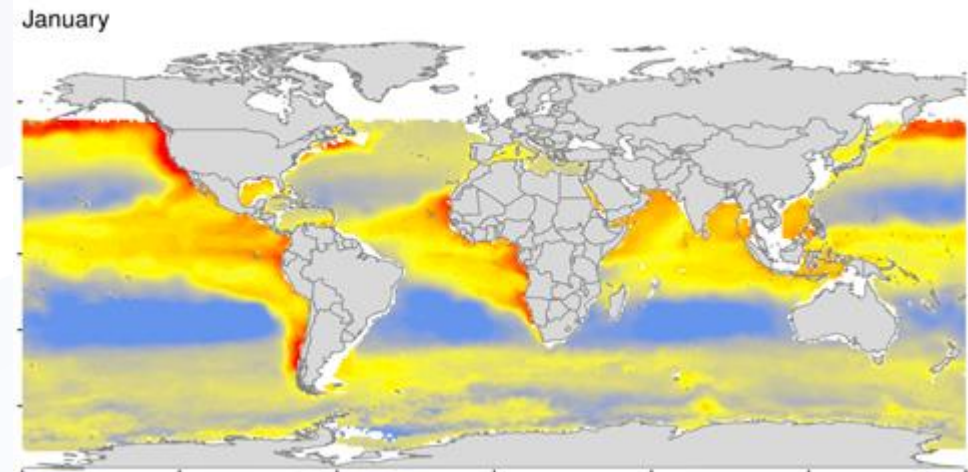
ecosystem workbench
for plankton biomass
and diversity

A rigorously quality-controlled, automatized modelling (machine learning) pipeline that integrates data from multiple European data repositories to produce **phyto- and zooplankton biomass and biodiversity products for the past, present and future ocean**



Data

(raw foraminifera biomass observations, multiple sources)



Knowledge

(integrated, quality- and bias-corrected biomass fields)

Blue-Cloud 2026 Virtual Labs





Coastal Ocean
observations along Europe



new!

Coastal currents
from observations



Carbon-Plankton
Dynamics



Marine Environmental
Indicators



Global Fisheries
Atlas

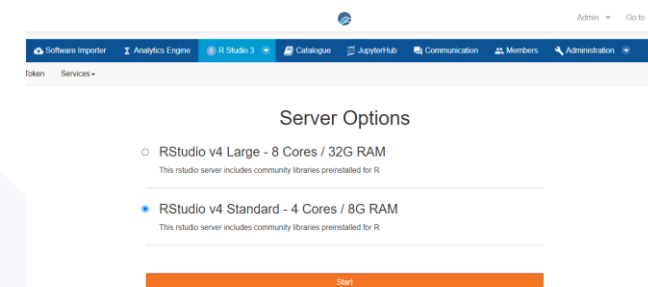
Blue Data Infrastructures



eosc | Blue-Cloud2026



Blue Cloud VRE



eosc | Blue-Cloud2026

Home /

Data Catalogue

eosc

zenodo

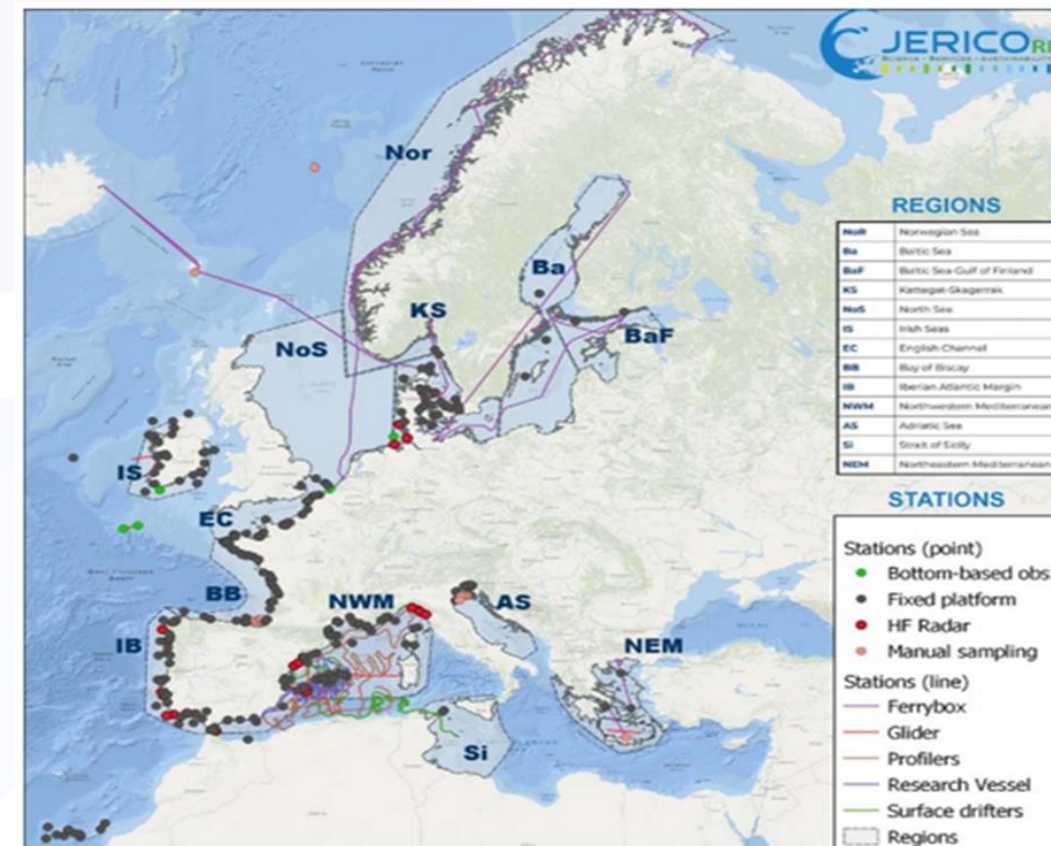




Integration of European coastal observations in 3 thematic services: **Transboundary Processes and Connectivity**, Extreme Events & Ocean Glider



- HF Radar Currents
- Current Profile in MP Buoys
- T in Wave Buoys
- T,S in MP Buoys
- T,S Glider profiles
- SSH at coastal tide gauges
- SST fields
- NEMO 3D T,S, SSH, Current
- ERA5 Surface Meteo Params
- Physics, BGC, Biology
- Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Bathymetry
- Bathymetry





Integration of direct and indirect currents data from different sources, and application to run an oil spill model



In Situ - Global Ocean-Delayed Mode
Observations of surface (drifters, HFR) and satellite altimetry

Jupyter notebooks
DIVAnd analysis

Gridded surface currents

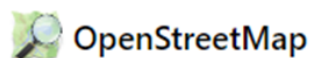
Initialise the oil spill forecasting model (MEDSLIK-II)



EMODnet



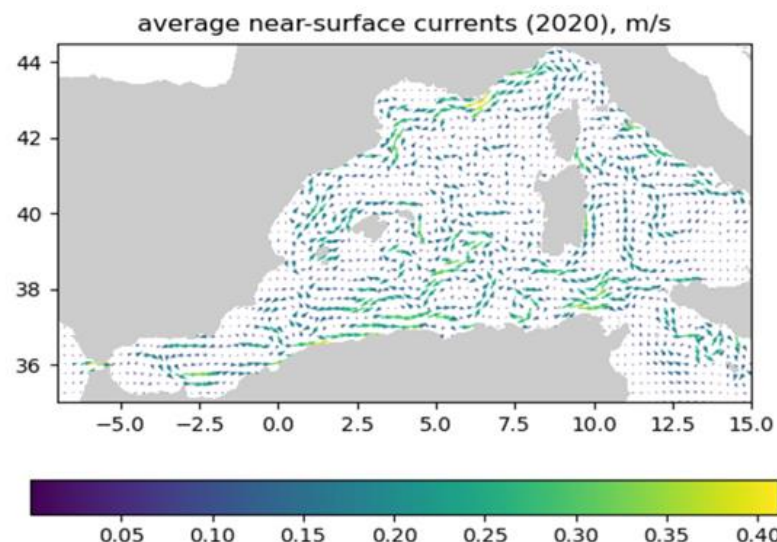
Bathymetry



Coastline

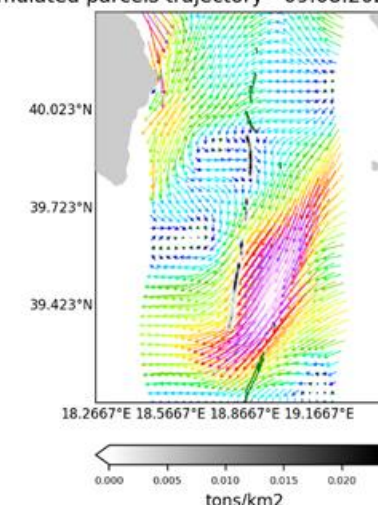


Wind speed



SANIFS + ECMWF (1% wind drift)

Simulated parcels trajectory - 09.08.2020 17:00 UTC



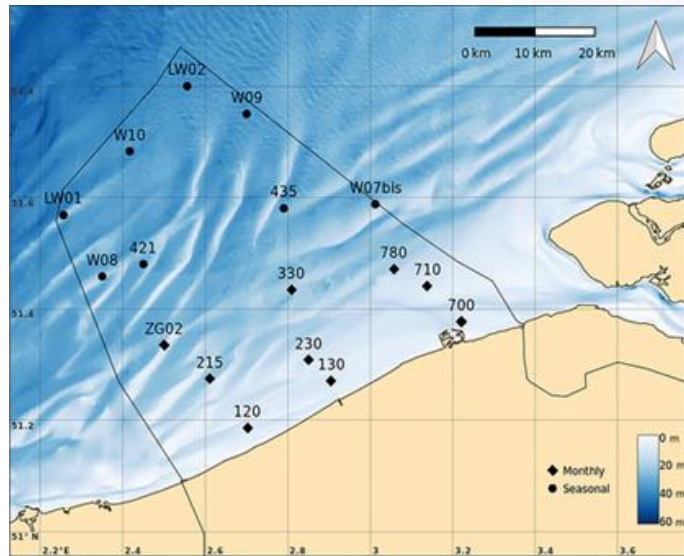


Seasonal and monthly records from 2011-2022

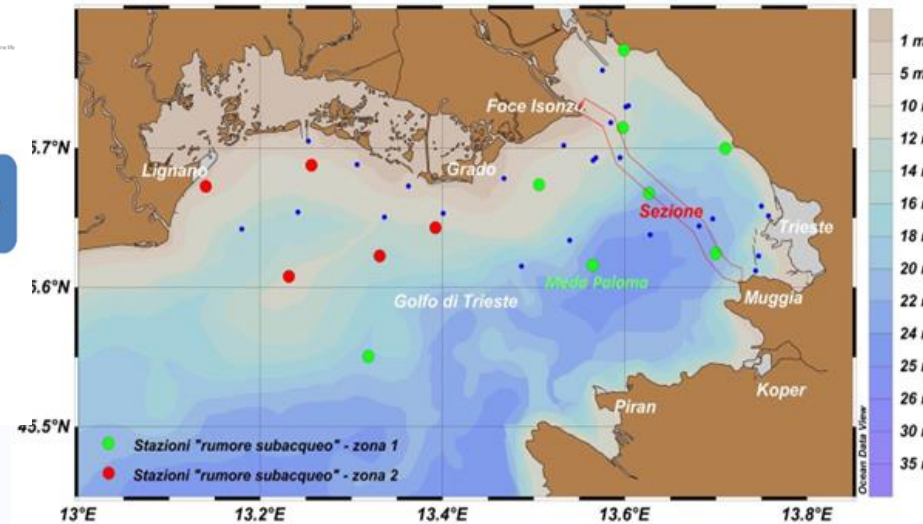
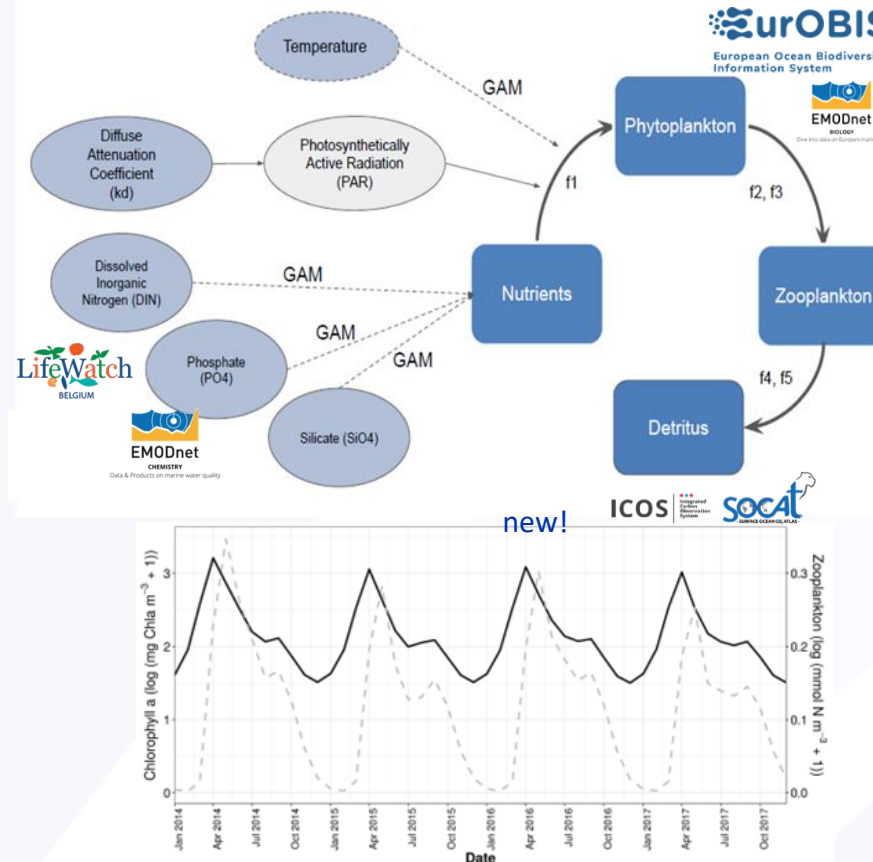
Nutrient-Phytoplankton-Zooplankton-Detritus (NPZD) Model, i.e. a mechanistic model, to identify the contribution of the drivers in phytoplankton dynamics and carbon dynamics.



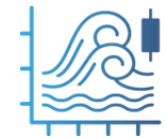
Train and validate the NPZD model for the Adriatic



Mortelmans et al. (2019)



ogs.it



Marine Environmental Indicators

Web app for cloud computation of new added-value data to monitor the environmental status of marine areas.



SERVICES

new!

- Marine Environmental indicator (MEI) generator
- Ocean patterns and ocean regimes indicators
- Storm severity index
- Easy access to carbon data
- Ocean heat content
- Enhance Storm Severity Index (SSI v2)
- Trophic Index (TRIX)
- Marine heat wave
- Temperature and salinity Historical Data
- Mediterranean Sea Physics Reanalysis
- Global Ocean Physics Reanalysis
- Wind speed
- Wind (ERA5) reanalysis
- Global in-situ observation
- Other environmental variables



Data & Products on marine water quality



Cloud Computing Platform (CCP)

Available outputs | Generate output | My requests | Help

Method: Ocean Climate

Output type: annual climatology map

Data source: MEDSEA_MULTYEAR_PHY_006_004_BC

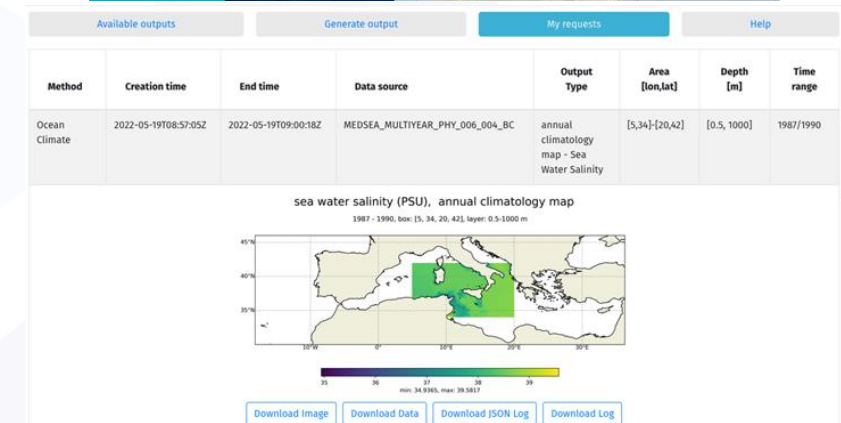
Output field: Sea Water Salinity

Time range: 1987 - 1990

Area: Left: 34, Right: 42, Extension from 2017 to 14.00, Lat: 5, Lon: 20, Extension from -8.021 to 38.31

Depth: From: 0.5, To: 1000, Extension from 0 to 1000

Execute process





Discovery & Access of Global Record of Stocks and Fisheries, and Fisheries Atlas datasets



GRSF Catalog
(Knowledge level)



Fetch
Transform

RDF
Format

GRSF staging
KB

Data processing: records
cleaning, standardization,
dissection & merging

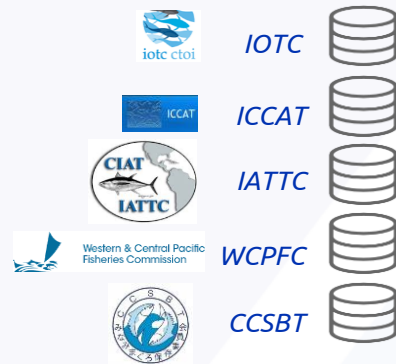
Data curation &
validation



new!
Workflows
merging

Fisheries Atlas
(data level)

(eg Tuna) RFMOs



1
Extraction &
Harmonization

3
Compute global datasets
on tuna fisheries

Global datasets on
fisheries



2
Load in SQL database

4
FAIR data services

Discover available data
*What datasets exist?
How they were built?*

Access the data and
code
*Different protocols and
formats?*

Process the data
*How to customize a fisheries
atlas?*

Visualize the data
How to easily create maps, plots?



Blue-Cloud 2026 Training Academy & Outreach



Expanding the Blue-Cloud online and offline presence. Consolidating Blue-Cloud's role in the EOSC community as an example for younger projects.

Key indicators

- **2654** combined followers on social media (target 3000 by December 2023)
- **900+** newsletter contacts - Newsletter client moved to EU-based Mailjet
- **8** new video interviews and **1** promotional video published in 2023

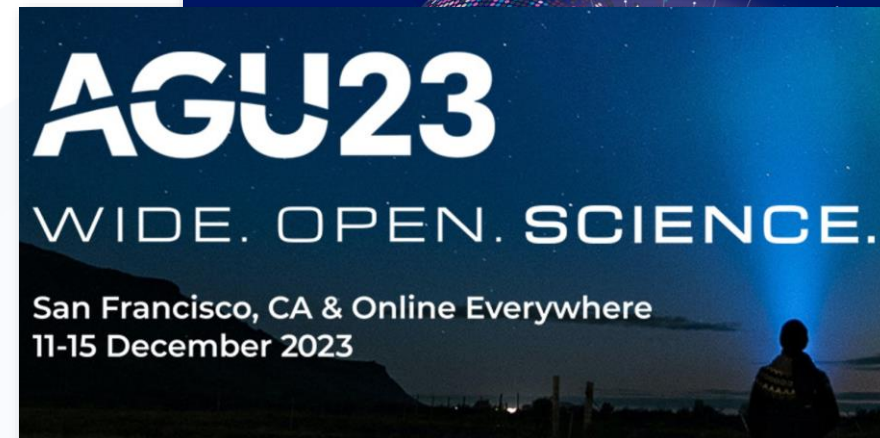
Key actions

- Launched **new website** in July 2023
- Taking part in **monthly meetings** on communications with EOSC Focus and other EOSC HE projects
- Active member of the official **EOSC Forum** online platform to promote news and events
- Presented Blue-Cloud 2026 **poster** at EOSC National Tripartite Event in Italy
- Presenting a Blue-Cloud 2026 **printed brochure** at the OSFAIR 2023

Our network is further expanding beyond Europe and the Atlantic, with an increased presence at events and via new synergies.

Key upcoming events

- 20-22 September - EOSC Symposium in Madrid
- 25-27 September - Open Science FAIR in Madrid
- 3-5 October - EuroGOOS International Conference in Galway
- **9-12 November - DITTO Summit in Xiamen**
- 29-30 November - EMODnet Open Conference in Brussels
- **11-15 December - AGU 2023 in San Francisco**
- 10-12 April 2024 - Ocean Decade Conference in Barcelona
- 27-29 May 2024 - IMDIS in Bergen



The **Training Academy** offers comprehensive lessons and materials that guide users and marine researchers in utilising Blue-Cloud services. In addition, a dedicated series of webinars focuses on FAIR data management for marine science.

Also thanks to new international partners, our content is reaching specialist audiences in extra-EU countries more than in the previous project.



26 September - 16:00 CEST

Webinar 1 - FAIR Data Principles 1: Foundational components, best practices and standards

This webinar will explore the challenges and solutions in applying the FAIR foundational components on the journey from FAIR Principles to FAIR Practices to achieve FAIRification in the marine data community. It will look at the standards and practices supporting interoperability and efficiency which focus on the findability and accessibility of data/metadata.

150 people registered as of now



Past webinars

- 17 March - Blue-Cloud VRE
 - 127 registrants
 - 160 views on YT
- 8 June - Blue-Cloud V Labs
 - 99 registrants
 - 77 views on YT

blue-cloud.org/training-academy

Potential synergies

Ongoing activities

- The identified synergies help Blue-Cloud strengthen its position in the DTO, Mission Ocean, EOSC and Ocean Observation environments.
- Focus on establish synergies with players outside Europe (e.g. JAMSTEC).
- The Blue-Cloud team is in the process of developing MoUs with the most strategic initiatives (e.g. AquaINFRA, FAIR-EASE).



Useful materials for sharing & distribution

About Blue-Cloud 2026

- [Poster](#)
- [Rollup](#)
- [Blue-Cloud Virtual Labs in support of Sustainable Development Goals](#)
- [Flyer](#)

For dissemination & social media share

- [Twitter channel](#)
- [LinkedIn page](#)
- [Youtube account](#)
- [ZENODO account](#)

Blue-Cloud Services

- [In EOSC Marketplace](#)
- [Virtual Research Environment](#)
- [Data Discovery Access](#)
- [Data Catalogue](#)
- [Training Academy](#)

Blue-Cloud Readings

- [Strategic Roadmap](#)
- [Position Paper on EOSC](#)
- [Interfacing Blue Cloud Data Discovery and Access with EOSC](#)
- [Generic publications](#)
- [Newsletters](#)

Blue-Cloud Virtual Labs

- [Plankton Genomics](#)
- [Marine Environmental Indicators](#)
- [Zoo and Phytoplankton EOVS products](#)
- [Fish, a matter of scales](#)
- [Aquaculture](#)
- [Carbon-Plankton Dynamics](#)
- [Global Fisheries Atlas](#)
- [Coastal currents from observations](#)
- [Integration of coastal ocean observations along Europe](#)

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